ONTARIO LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AUGUST 31, 2018

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members and Board of Directors of Ontario Library Association

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Ontario Library Association, which comprise the statement of financial position as at August 31, 2018, and the statements of operations and changes in net assets - general fund, restricted fund revenues and expenses and changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Ontario Library Association as at August 31, 2018, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Hilbon LLP

Toronto, Ontario January 11, 2019 Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants

Statement of Financial Position

August 31	2018 \$	2017 (note 2) \$
ASSETS	¥	¥_
Current assets Cash Short term investments (note 3) Accounts receivable (note 4) Inventory Prepaid expenses - conference - other	921,677 256,059 140,326 75,374 5,556 59,256	904,733 155,097 113,246 54,009 1,178 61,774
	1,458,248	1,290,037
Long-term assets Long term investments (note 3) Loan receivable (note 5) Capital assets (note 6) Intangible assets (note 7) Assets under capital lease (note 8)	237,137 13,038 24,927 98,585 9,088 <u>382,775</u>	233,038 12,139 31,685 31,245 11,360 319,467
	1,841,023	1,609,504
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Capital lease obligation (note 9) Deferred revenue (note 10)	223,990 2,297 147,439 373,726	169,513 2,232 52,250 223,995
Long-term liabilities Capital lease obligation (note 9)	8,579	10,876
NET ASSETS		
General fund Internally restricted funds Externally restricted funds	1,248,533 116,298 93,887 1,458,718	1,161,765 119,376 93,492 1,374,633
	1,841,023	1,609,504

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors:

President

Treasurer

ONTARIO LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

Statement of Operations and Changes in Net Assets - General Fund

Year ended August 31	2018	Eight-month period ended 2017 (note 2) \$
Revenues Membership Conference Continuing education The Library Marketplace - publications and merchandise Contract administration (Youth Initiative) Programs and projects (note 11) Government grants (note 12) Contributions Investment income Other income (note 13)	335,423 1,379,141 154,105 337,339 - 506,266 40,300 30,997 8,652 156,656 2,948,879	143,504 1,300,846 109,054 230,785 8,856 221,669 26,867 131 6,218 98,748 2,146,678
Expenses Salaries and benefits Conference Continuing education Publications Programs and projects (note 11) Provision for doubtful accounts Honoraria and awards Catering Purchased services and materials Travel, lodging and meals Occupancy costs Equipment rental and maintenance Supplies, printing, delivery, etc. Telephone Professional fees Amortization of intangible assets Depreciation of capital assets Bank charges and credit card fees Foreign exchange	976,506 681,529 88,295 218,574 393,680 744 13,228 15,296 107,656 56,460 152,537 36,563 16,446 15,131 34,019 6,249 9,029 13,665 29,582 2,865,189	632,595 552,049 48,507 176,120 207,949 1,760 19,972 10,897 48,465 37,103 102,522 28,682 20,275 9,457 25,703 4,807 7,592 6,715 4,694
Revenues over expenses before the following	83,690	200,814
Loss on disposal of intangible assets		(59,639)
Excess of revenues over expenses for the year	83,690	141,175
Net assets - general fund - at beginning of period	1,161,765	1,017,893
Transfer from internally restricted funds	3,078	2,697
Net assets - general fund - at the end of period	1,248,533	1,161,765

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

ONTARIO LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

Statement of Restricted Fund Revenues and Expenses and Changes in Net Assets

Year ended August 31

rear ended August 31	Internally Restricted								Externally Restricted							
		esearch Libraries Fund	Janett Baker F		Special Fund	La	arry Moore Fund	OLA Mentoring Fund)	Total		laycock Fund	K.H. SC Grant	CLA Funds held in Trust	Sarah Badgley Literacy Fund	Total
Revenues Contributions Investment income	\$	-	\$ - -	\$	i - -	\$	-	\$ - -	\$	-	\$	- \$ 473	- 106	\$ - \$ 882	5 1,965 \$ 44	1,965 1,505
Expenses		-	-		-		-	-		-		473	106	882	2,009	3,470
Disbursements		-	-		-		-	-		-		1,075	-	-	2,000	3,075
Excess of revenues over expenses for the year		-	-		-		-	-		-		(602)	106	882	9	395
Net assets - at beginning of year		40,442	34,	576	2,479)	33,660	8,21	9	119,376		29,402	6,592	54,769	2,729	93,492
Transfer from general fund		651	(4,4	143)	40)	542	13	2	(3,078)		-	-	-	-	-
Net assets - at end of year	\$	41,093	\$ 30,	133 \$	5 2,519	\$	34,202	\$ 8,35	1\$	116,298	\$	28,800 \$	6,698	\$ 55,651 \$	5 2,738 \$	93,887
Eight-month period ended	l Aug	ust 31, 201	7													
Revenues Contributions Investment income	\$	-	\$ - -	\$) - -	\$	-	\$ - -	\$	-	\$	- \$ 509	- 110	\$ - \$ 916	5 1,625 \$ 52	1,625 1,587
		-	-		-		-	-		-		509	110	916	1,677	3,212
Expenses Disbursements		-	-		-		-	-		-		1,000	-	-	1,998	2,998
Excess of revenues over expenses for the period		-	_		_		-	_		-		(491)	110	916	(321)	214
Net assets - at beginning of period		39,765	38,	914	2,215	;	33,097	8,08	2	122,073		29,893	6,482	53,853	3,050	93,278
Transfer from general fund		677	(4,:	338)	264	Ļ	563	13	7	(2,697)		-	-	-	-	-
Net assets - at end of period	\$	40,442	\$ 34,	576 \$	5 2,479	\$	33,660	\$ 8,21	9 \$	119,376	\$	29,402 \$	6,592	\$ 54,769 \$	\$ 2,729 \$	93,492

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

See note 1 for a description of the restricted funds.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended August 31	2018 \$	Eight-month period ended 2017 (note 2) \$
Cash flows from operating activities Excess of revenues over expenses for the year Adjustments to determine net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	83,690	141,175
Depreciation of capital assets Amortization of intangible assets Loss on disposal of intangible assets	9,029 6,249 	7,592 4,807 59,639
Change in non-cash working capital items	98,968	213,213
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable (Increase) in prepaid expenses (Increase) decrease in inventory Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(27,080) (1,860) (21,365) 54,477	231,122 (34,331) 19,005 (127,828)
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	<u>95,189</u> 198,329	(581,670) (280,489)
Cash flows from investing activities Increase in short term investments Increase in long term investments Increase in loan receivable Purchase of intangible assets	(100,962) (4,099) (899) (73,588)	(18,385) (2,474) (899) -
Cash flows from financing activities Repayment of capital lease obligation Increase in restricted funds	<u>(179,548)</u> (2,232) 395	<u>(21,758)</u> - 214
	(1,837)	214
Net change in cash during the year	16,944	(302,033)
Cash, beginning of year	904,733	1,206,766
Cash, end of year	921,677	904,733

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

Notes to Financial Statements

August 31, 2018

Nature of operations

The Ontario Library Association's (the "Association" or "OLA") vision is to lead and inspire growth and innovation in the library and information services sector. OLA's mandate is to empower its members in the library and information services industry to build informed, participatory and inclusive communities through research, education, advocacy and partnerships.

The Association is a not-for-profit organization incorporated on April 29, 1969 as a corporation without share capital under the laws of the Province of Ontario. It is also a registered charitable organization under the Income Tax Act (the "Act") and, as such, is generally exempt from income taxes and is able to issue donation receipts for income tax purposes. In order to maintain its status as a registered charity under the Act, the Association must meet certain requirements within the Act. These requirements of the Act have been met at August 31, 2018.

1. Significant accounting policies

These financial statements are prepared using Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations and include the following significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of accounting

The General Fund accounts for the day-to-day service delivery activities of the Association.

The Board of Directors of the Association has internally restricted net assets to be used for specific purposes. These funds are not available for operating purposes without approval of the Board of Directors. The details of internally restricted funds are as follows:

The Research on Libraries Fund (formerly the Margaret Scott Research Fund) is an internally restricted fund for research about and in support of the library sector.

The OLA Dr. Janette Baker Scholarship Fund is an internally restricted fund for scholarships awarded to individuals with previous work experience to attend recognized library and information science programs.

The Special Fund (currently dormant) is an internally restricted fund to support libraries that have suffered misfortune or disaster.

The Larry Moore Fund is an internally restricted fund that was established to honour the former Executive Director of the Association on his twentieth anniversary in the position. The purpose of the Larry Moore Fund is to operate the Larry Moore Challenge, an annual leadership competition to encourage and foster leadership in innovation in librarianship and libraries in Canada.

The OLA Mentoring Fund is an internally restricted fund that was established to honour the mentors who have made OLA members the professionals that they are and to fund mentoring projects in the library community.

August 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

The Association has externally restricted net assets transferred from other organizations to be used for specific purposes, as set out in the transfer agreements between the organizations. These funds are not available for general operating purposes. The details of these restricted funds are as follows:

The Haycock Fund was transferred to the Association from the Canadian Library Association (the "CLA") on July 20, 2016. The purpose of the fund was to award candidates who have demonstrated exceptional success in enhancing the public recognition and appreciation of librarianship.

The Ken Haycock Super Conference Grant (K.H. SC Grant) Fund was transferred to the Association from the CLA on July 18, 2016. The purpose of the fund was to honour the founding members of the Canadian Association of School Librarians and provide a travel grant to support newly qualified teacher-librarians to attend the Super Conference.

The CLA Funds Held in Trust were transferred to the Association from the CLA on July 29, 2016 for the following awards and related special purpose funds:

(i) The Children's Book Award Fund - to honour the spirit of promoting and recognizing Canadian children's authors and illustrators by disbursing these funds as follows:

Allow any Canadian children's author or illustrator who have been nominated in the past three years for a children's book award program to apply to this fund to support a library or community organization visit in a small or rural community anywhere in Canada.

(ii) The Research and Continuing Education Fund - to support theoretical and applied research in the field of library and information services; encourage and support research undertaken by practitioners in the field of library and information services;

(iii) The Intellectual Freedom Fund - to provide financial assistance in cases involving intellectual freedom; and

(iv) The Scholarship Fund - to award a scholarship to all students entering a Masters program but also include students entering a library technician diploma program by submitting a resume, a letter of intent that includes reason for pursuing these studies, and proof of enrolment in the program.

The Sarah Badgley Literacy Fund was established by the Rural Learning Association (the "RLA") in 2002 to support children's literacy initiatives of rural public libraries and urban public libraries that serve rural clientele. The Association accepted stewardship of the fund on behalf of RLA.

August 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(b) Financial assets and liabilities

The Association initially measures its financial assets and liabilities at fair value. The Association subsequently measures all its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for equity investments that are quoted in an active market, which are measured at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized in the statement of operations and changes in net assets - general fund. Fair values are determined by reference to published price quotations in active markets.

Financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost include cash, short term investments and long term investments, accounts receivable, loan receivable and accounts payable and accrued liabilities and capital lease obligation.

(c) Inventory

Publications and items held for resale are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost is determined on a first-in, first-out basis. Net realizable value is determined by reference to selling price less costs to sell.

(d) Capital assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost. Depreciation is provided on a declining balance basis over their estimated useful lives at the following annual rates:

Furniture and equipment	20% declining balance
Computer equipment	20% declining balance

Leasehold improvements are amortized on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

The above rates are reviewed annually to assess ongoing appropriateness. Any changes are adjusted on a prospective basis. If there is an indication that the assets may be impaired, an impairment test is performed that compares carrying amount to net recoverable amount. There were no impairment indicators in 2018.

(e) Intangible assets

Intangible assets are recorded at cost and amortized over their estimated useful lives on a declining balance basis as follows:

Computer software

20% declining balance

The above rate is reviewed annually to assess onoing appropriateness. Any changes are adjusted on a prospective basis. If there is an indication that the assets may be impaired, an impairment test is performed that compares carrying amount to net recoverable amount. There were no impairment indicators in 2018.

August 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(f) Assets under capital lease

The Association leases equipment on terms which transfer substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership to the Association. This lease is accounted for as a capital lease as though an asset has been purchased and a long-term liability incurred.

Assets under capital lease are recorded at cost. Depreciation is provided on a declining balance basis over the estimated useful lives at the following annual rates:

Asset under capital lease

20% declining balance

The above rates are reviewed annually to assess ongoing appropriateness. Any changes are adjusted on a prospective basis. If there is an indication that the asset may be impaired, an impairment test is performed that compares carrying amount to net recoverable amount. There were no impairment indicators in 2018.

(g) Revenue recognition

Membership

Membership fees cover the twelve month period following the date of receipt and acceptance by the Association.

Activities - Conference and Continuing Education

Revenues and expenses from activities are recorded in the period in which the activity takes place. Revenues from attendance or enrolment to these activities received in the current year, applicable to the subsequent year are recorded as deferred revenue on the statement of financial position and will be accounted as income as the activities take place.

Publications

The Library Marketplace publications and merchandise revenue is recognized when the items are shipped.

Contributions and Grants

The Association follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions which include government grants and other contributions. Operating grants are recorded as revenue in the period in which the related expenses are incurred. Where a portion of grant relates to a future period, it is deferred and recognized in that subsequent period.

August 31, 2018

1. Significant accounting policies (continued)

Restricted contributions related to the externally restricted funds are recognized as revenues in the respective restricted funds in the period in which the related expenses are incurred. Where a portion of the restricted contribution relates to a future period, it is deferred and recognized in the respective restricted fund in a subsequent period as the external restrictions are met.

Investment Income

Investment income from the general fund is recognized as revenue when earned. Realized gains and losses are recognized when the transactions occur. Unrealized gains and losses which reflect the changes in fair value during the period are recognized at each reporting date and included in current period income.

Investment income from externally restricted funds is recognized as revenue in the respective restricted funds.

Other Income

All other sources of revenues are recognized when the event takes place, services are performed, or goods have been delivered.

(h) Foreign currency translation

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollars at the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the statement of financial position. Revenues and expenses are translated from foreign currencies at the exchange rates prevailing on the transaction date. Any resulting gains or losses are included in income for the year.

(i) Contributed services

Volunteers contribute significant amounts of time to assist the Association in carrying out its service delivery activities. Because of the difficulty of determining their fair value, contributed goods and services are not recognized in the financial statements.

(j) Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the year.

Key areas of estimation where management has made estimates relate to the useful lives of capital assets and intangible assets, and valuation of investments. Actual results could differ from these estimates, the impact of which would be recorded in future affected periods.

August 31, 2018

2. Change in fiscal year-end and comparative figures

The comparative figures presented are for the eight month period ended August 31, 2017.

In 2016, the Board of Directors approved changing the Association's fiscal year end from December 31 to August 31. The Association received consent for this change in fiscal year end from Canada Revenue Agency on March 7, 2016.

Certain of the comparative figures in the statement of operations and changes in net assets general fund and the statement of restricted fund revenues and expenses and changes in net assets have been reclassified to conform with the financial statement presentation adopted for the current year.

3. Investments

Details of investments are as follows:

			2018
	Fa <u>ce value (</u> \$)	Amortized Effe cost (\$)	ective yield (%)
Short term			
Guaranteed investment certificates with maturity of less than 1 year Mutual funds	n 200,000	201,105	2.45
RBC Investment Savings	54,954	54,954	-
	254,954	256,059	
Long term Guaranteed investment certificates and government bonds with maturity over 1 year	218,042	237,137	2.70
	472,996	493,196	

August 31, 2018

3. Investments (continued)

			2017
	Face value (\$)	Amortized Effe cost (\$)	ctive yield (%)
Short term			
Guaranteed investment certificates with maturity of less than 1 year	100,000	100,707	1.40
Mutual funds	54.000	54.000	
RBC Investment Savings	54,390	54,390	-
	154,390	155,097	
Long term Guaranteed investment certificates and government bonds with maturity over 1			
year	218,042	233,038	2.84
	372,432	388,135	

Investment Risk Management

Risk management relates to the understanding and active management of risks associated with all areas of the Association's activities and operations. Investments are primarily exposed to interest rate and other price risks. The Association has formal policies and procedures for investment transactions. Investments are made on the advice of an investment advisor.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in interest rates will affect the value of fixed income investments. The value of fixed income investments will generally rise if interest rates fall and decrease if interest rates rise.

Fluctuations in the interest rates do not have a significant impact on the Association's results of operations.

Other Price Risk

The Association is exposed to other price risk, which is the potential loss that the Association may incur with respect to the changes in the fair value of investments. The fair value of investments will fluctuate because of changes in market price whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual investments, or its issuers or factors affecting all investments traded in the market. The Association is exposed to other price risk on its investment in mutual funds.

4. Accounts receivable

As at August 31, 2018, the carrying amount of impaired receivables amounted to \$12,909 (\$15,014 - 2017). These accounts receivable are presented net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of the same amount.

August 31, 2018

5. Loan receivable

In 2014, the Association's Board of Directors approved a loan in the amount of \$50,000 to OurDigitalWorld Organization. On September 18, 2015, the Association's Board of Directors approved a forgiveness of \$34,500 of the loan balance which was included in programs and projects expense. The remaining balance of the loan is interest bearing at 8% per annum. The remaining balance of the loan as at August 31, 2018 is \$13,038 (\$12,139 - 2017).

6. Capital assets

Details of capital assets are as follows:

			2018
	Cost \$	Accumulated Amortization \$	Net \$
Furniture and equipment Computer equipment Leasehold improvements	173,887 269,234 7,879	158,662 259,532 7,879	15,225 9,702 -
	451,000	426,073	24,927
			2017

	Cost \$	Accumulated Amortization \$	Net \$
Furniture and equipment	173,887	154,856	19,031
Computer equipment	269,234	257,106	12,128
Leasehold improvements	7,879	7,353	526
	451,000	419,315	31,685

7. Intangible assets

Details of intangible assets are as follows:

2018

	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	Net
	\$	\$	\$
Computer software	311,105	212,520	98,585

August 31, 2018

9.

7. Intangible assets (continued)

			2017
	Cost \$	Accumulated Amortization \$	Net \$
Computer software	237,517	206,272	31,245

During the 2018 fiscal year, the Association entered into a contract with a supplier for the purchase of an Association Management System called Sales Force. The Association incurred costs of \$73,589 during the fiscal year. This amount represents work in progress and any additional costs will be reflected in the subsequent year. This amount has not been amortized since the software development was not completed at August 31, 2018.

8. Assets under capital lease

Details of assets under capital lease are as follows:

2018

	Cost \$	Accumulated Amortization \$	Net \$
Equipment under capital lease (telephone)	13,108	4,020	9,088
			2017
	Cost \$	Accumulated Amortization \$	Net \$
Equipment under capital lease (telephone)	13,108	1,748	11,360
Capital lease obligation			
Details of the capital lease obligation are as follow	vs:		
		2018 \$	2017 \$
National Leasing, interest at 4.88%, payable in b			
instalments of \$215, maturing in February option to purchase for \$10 in February 2023	2023 With an	10,876	13,108
Less current portion		2,297	2,232
Long term portion		8,579	10,876

August 31, 2018

9. Capital lease obligation (continued)

Future minimum lease payments under the capital lease are as follows:

\$
2,580
2,580
2,580
2,580
1,290
11,610
734
10,876
2,297
8,579

10. Deferred revenue

Details of deferred revenue are as follows:

	2018 \$	2017 \$
Libstat revenue	45,294	22,873
OSLA and TALCO grant	-	18,000
Super Conference	69,245	8,912
Grant from Minister of Francophone Affairs	29,200	-
Other	3,700	2,465
	147,439	52,250

11. Programs and projects

Programs and projects include the Forest of Reading Program, Festival of Trees and other special projects.

12. Government grants

The OLA receives an annual operating grant in the amount of \$40,300, covering the period from April 1 following the end of the previous Funding Year and ending on the following March 31, from the Ministry of Tourism Culture and Sport to help continue delivering valuable programs and services to Ontario's public libraries and support Ontario Public library week.

August 31, 2018

13. Other income

Details of other income are as follows:

	2018 \$	2017 \$
PSB rebate	89,399	50,509
Rental income	13,800	9,200
Sponsorship	6,000	6,000
Career centre	21,037	8,942
Other	26,420	24,097
	156,656	98,748

14. Lease commitments

The Association has commitments under operating leases for premises and equipment. The premise lease expires on July 31, 2023, with an option to renew for a further five year term. The equipment lease expires on March 31, 2021. The minimum annual payments under the leases are as follows:

	Premises \$	Equipment
2019	74,088	6,925
2020	74,088	6,925
2021	74,088	1,731
2022	74,088	-
2023	67,914	-
	364,266	15,581
	2019 2020 2021 2022 2023	\$ 2019 74,088 2020 74,088 2021 74,088 2022 74,088 2023 67,914

In addition, the Association is responsible for its share of annual operating costs and realty taxes for its office premises, which for the twelve-month period ended August 31, 2018 was approximately \$84,900 (\$57,900 - for the eight-month period ended August 31, 2017).

August 31, 2018

15. Financial instrument risk management

The Association is exposed to various risks through its financial instruments. The following analysis provides a measure of the Association's risk exposure at the statement of financial position date.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. The Association's main credit risk relates to cash, and investment savings account, fixed income investments and accounts receivable. The Association reduces its exposure to the credit risk of cash and investment savings account by maintaining balances with a Canadian chartered bank and for fixed income investments by investing in high investment grade securities. The Association mitigates credit risk of accounts receivable by performing credit checks and imposing credit limits. Management has included adequate provision for doubtful accounts receivable as disclosed in note 4.

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Association will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Association is exposed to this risk mainly in respect of its accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The Association expects to meet these obligations as they come due by generating sufficient cash flows from operations.

(c) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The Association is not exposed to significant currency risk. Interest rate and other price risks are disclosed in note 3.

(d) Changes in risk

There have been no significant changes in the risk profile of the financial instruments of the Association from that of the prior fiscal period.

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